

Continental Protestant Dogmatics

A. Sixteenth Century: Early Scholasticism

1. Lutheran
 - a. Philippists
 - b. Gnesio-Lutherans
 - 1) Flacius, 1520-1575
 - 2) Chemnitz, 1522-1586
 - c. Formula of Concord, 1577-1580
2. Reformed
 - a. Calvinists
 - 1) Beza, 1519-1605
 - 2) Gomarus, 1563-1641
 - b. Arminians (Remonstrants)
 - 1) Episcopius, 1583-1643
 - 2) Grotius, 1583-1645
 - c. Synod of Dort, 1618-1619

B. Seventeenth Century: High Scholasticism

1. Lutheran
 - a. Controversy: Syncretic (Calixtus, 1585-1656)
 - b. Orthodoxy
 - 1) Gerhard, 1582-1637
 - 2) Calov, 1612-86
 - 3) Quenstedt, 1617-88
2. Reformed
 - a. Controversy
 1. Amyraldian (Amyraut, 1596-1664)
 2. Federal (Cocceius, 1603-1669)
 - c. Orthodoxy
 - 1) Voetius, 1588-1676
 - 2) Turretin, 1623-1687
 - 3) Maastricht, 1630-1706

C. Eighteenth Century: Enlightenment (*Aufklärung*)

1. Pietism
 - a. German
 - b. English
2. Rationalism
 - a. Wolff, 1679-1754
 - b. Lessing, 1729-1781
3. Supranaturalism

D. Nineteenth Century: Liberalism

1. Schleiermacher, 1768-1834
2. Post-Schleiermacher
 - a. Speculative (Hegelian)
 - 1) Constructive (Marheineke, 1780-1846)
 - 2) Destructive (Strauss, 1808-1874)
 - b. Neo-Lutheran
 - c. Mediating (Dorner, 1809-1884)
3. Ritschl, 1822-1889 (Neo-Kantian)
 - a. Hermann, 1846-1922
 - b. Harnack, 1851-1930